MOUSE SOLUBLE CD36 ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF MOUSE CD36 CONCENTRATIONS IN CELL CULTURE SUPERNATES AND PLASMA.



PURCHASE INFORMATION:

ELISA NAME	MOUSE SCD36 ELISA
Catalog No.	SK00196-03
Lot No.	
Formulation	96 T
Standard range	0.22-14 ng/mL
Sensitivity	0.11 ng/mL
Sample Volume	100 μl
Dilution	Optimal dilutions should be
Factor	determined by each
	laboratory for each
	application.
Sample Type	EDTA Plasma, cell culture
	supernates
Specificity	Mouse sCD36
Intra-assay	6-8%
Precision	
Inter-assay	10-12%
Precision	
Storage	4 °C

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

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INTRODUCTION

Mouse sCD36 Immunoassay is a 3.5 - 4.5 hour solid phase ELISA designed to measure Mouse SCD36 in cell culture supernates and plasma. It contains recombinant Mouse sCD36 and antibodies raised against this protein. It has been shown to accurately quantify recombinant Mouse sCD36. Results obtained with naturally occurring sCD36 samples showed linear curves that were parallel to the standard curves obtained using the kit standards. These results indicate that the Immunoassay kit can be used to determine relative mass values for natural Mouse sCD36.

PRINCIPLE OF THE ASSAY

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique. A polyclonal antibody specific for sCD36 has been pre-coated onto a microplate. Standards and samples are pipetted into the wells and any sCD36 present is bound by the immobilized antibody. After washing away any unbound substances, a biotinylated polyclonal antibody specific for sCD36 is added to the wells. Following a wash to remove any unbound antibody-biotin reagent, HRP link Streptavidin is added to the wells. After washing away any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in proportion to the amount of sCD36 bound in the initial step. The color development is stopped and the intensity of the color is measured.

LIMITATIONS OF THE PROCEDURE

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_ The kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

_ Do not mix or substitute reagents with those from other lots or sources.

_ It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

_ If samples generate values higher than the highest standard, dilute the samples with the appropriate Dilution Buffer and repeat the assay.

_ Any variation in standard diluent, operator, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, and kit age can cause variation in binding.

_ This assay is designed to eliminate interference by soluble receptors, binding proteins, and other factors present in biological samples. Until all factors

have been tested in the Immunoassay, the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

PRECAUTIONS FOR USE

All reagents should be considered as potentially hazardous. The stop solution contains diluted hydrochloric acid. Appropriate care, therefore, should be taken while handling this solution. We therefore recommend that this product is handled only by those persons who have been trained in laboratory techniques and that it is used in accordance with the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear suitable protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken to avoid contact with skin or eyes. In the case of contact with skin or eyes wash immediately with water.

MATERIALS PROVIDED

DESCRIPTION	CODE	QUANTITY
Mouse CD36 Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate coated with a polyclonal antibody IgG against sCD36.	196-03-01	1 plate
SCD36 Standard – 14 ng/vial of recombinant Mouse sCD36 in a buffered protein base with preservatives; lyophilized.	196-03-02	1 vial
Detection Antibody Concentrate – 110 μL / vial, 100-fold concentrated of Biotinylated polyclonal IgG against SCD36 with preservatives; lyophilized.	196-03-03	1 vial
Positive Control- 1 vial of recombinant Mouse sCD36 in a buffered protein base with preservatives; lyophilized.	196-03-04	1 vial
Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate -60 µl/vial, 200- fold concentrated solution of Streptavidin conjugate to HRP	SAHRP	1 vial
Dilution Buffer - 60 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservatives	DB06	1 bottle
Wash Buffer -50 ml of 10- fold concentrated buffered surfactant, with preservative.	WB01	1 bottle
TMB Substrate Solution -11 ml of TMB substrate solution	TMB01	1 bottle

Stop Solution(0.5M HCl), 11 ml of 0.5M HCl	S-STOP	1 bottle
Plate sealer.	EAPS	1 piece

STORAGE

Unopened Kit: Store at 2 - 8° C for up to 6 months. For longer storage, unopened Standard, Positive Control and Detection Antibody Concentrated should be stored at -20 or -70 °C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

Opened / Reconstituted Reagents: Reconstituted Standard (14 ng/ml) and Detection Antibody SHOULD BE STORED at -20 °C or – 70°C for up to one month. Streptavidin - HRP Conjugate 200-fold concentrated and other components may be stored at 2 - 8°C for up to 6 months.

Microplate Wells: Return unused wells to the plastic pouch containing the desiccant pack, reseal along entire edge of zip-seal. Microplate may be stored for up to 6 months at 2 - 8° C.

OTHER SUPPLIES REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm, with the correction wavelength set at 540 nm or 570 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250-300rpm).
- Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.
- Squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or automated microplate washer.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Cell Culture Supernates - Remove particulates by centrifugation and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at \leq -20° C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Plasma - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000 x g within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤-20° C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Serum: CD36 was expressed in plates. Activation of plates may increase sCD36 release. Serum samples cannot be used for sCD36 assay.

Note: Use Aprotinin (enzyme inhibitor) (Code No.: 00700-01-25) for ALL sample collection to prevent sample degradation. 0.5 TIU per ml of sample solution.

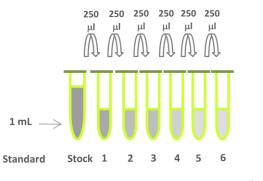
REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of Wash Buffer.

sCD36 Standard - Refer to vial label for reconstitution volume. Reconstitute the SCD36 Standard with 1 ml of Dilution Buffer. This reconstitution produces a stock solution of 14 ng/mL. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 15 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette 250 μ L of the appropriate Dilution Buffer into the tube #1 to #6. Use the stock solution to produce a dilution series (below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The 14 ng/mL standard serves as the high standard. The appropriate Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 ng/mL).

TUBE	STANDARD	REAGENT DILUENT	CONCENTRATION
stock	powder	1 ml	14 ng/ml
#1	250µl of stock	250µl	7 ng/ml
# 2	250µl of 1	250µl	3.5 ng/ml
#3	250µl of 2	250µl	1.75 ng/ml
#4	250µl of 3	250µl	0.875 ng/ml
# 5	250µl of 4	250µl	0.437 ng/ml
#6	250µl of 5	250µl	0.218 ng/ml



Concentration 14 7 3.5 1.750.88 0.44 0.22 ng/ml

Detection Antibody- Reconstitute the **Detection Antibody concentrated** with 110 μ l of Dilution Buffer to produce a 100-fold concentrated stock solution. Pipette 11. 89 mL of the appropriate Dilution Buffer into the 15 ml centrifuge tube and transfer 110 μ l of 100-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution.

Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - Pipette 11. 94 mL of Dilution Buffer into the 15 ml centrifuge tube and transfer 60 μl of 200-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution. *Note:* 1 *x working solution of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate should be used within a few days.*

Positive Control- Reconstitute the Positive Control

with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer. *Positive Control should be prepared and used immediately.*

ASSAY PROCEDURE

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before use. It is recommended that standards, blank, positive control and samples be assayed in duplicate.

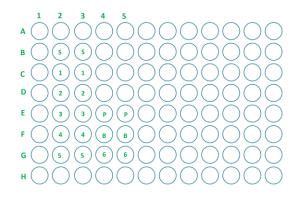
- 1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
- 2. Remove excess micro-plate strips from the plate frame, return them to the plastic pouch containing the desiccant pack, reseal.
- 3. Add 100 μ L of Dilution Buffer to Blank well (F4, F5).
- 4. Add 100 μL of Standard (from B2 to G3, G4 to G5), sample, or positive control (E4, E5) per well. Cover with the Sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature. A plate layout is provided to record standards and samples assayed.
- 5. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with Wash Buffer (300 μL) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
- Add 100 μL of Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Cover with sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on micro-plate shaker at room temperature.
- 7. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.
- 8. Add 100 μ L of **Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate** working solution to each well. Incubate for 40 minutes on micro-plate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
- 9. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.

- 10. Add 100 μ L of Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate for 20-25 minutes at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
- 11. Add 100 μ L of Stop Solution to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
- 12. Determine the optical density of each well within 15 minutes, using a micro-plate reader set to 450 nm.

CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Average the duplicate readings for each standard, positive control, and samples and subtract the average zero standard optical density. Create a standard curve by reducing the data using computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit. As an alternative, construct a standard curve by plotting the mean absorbance for each standard on the yaxis against the concentration on the x-axis and draw a best fit curve through the points on the graph. The data may be linearized by plotting the log of the sCD36 concentrations versus the log of the O.D. and the best fit line can be determined by regression analysis. This procedure will produce an adequate but less precise fit of the data.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.



TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

STANDARD (PG/ML)	CORRECTED (450NM)
Blank	0 (0.167)
213.75	0.038
437.5	0.071
875	0.128
1750	0.188
3500	0.358
7000	0.588
14000	0.821

*Lot No.:

** Positive Control (Lot No.: 2011093): 1892-3153 pg/ml

CALIBRATION

This immunoassay is calibrated against a highly purified CHO-expressed recombinant Mouse sCD36/Fc chimera.

SENSITIVITY

Twenty-five assays were evaluated and the minimum detectable dose (MDD) of sCD36 Was 0.11 ng/mL.

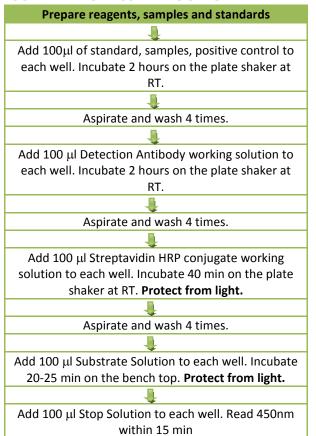
SPECIFICITY

This assay recognizes both natural and recombinant mouse CD36. The factors listed below were prepared at 200 ng/mL in Dilution Buffer, and assayed for cross reactivity

PROTEIN NAME	CROSS-REACTIVITY%
Mouse CD36/Fc	100
chimera	
Human CD36/Fc	15.6
chimera	
Human CD320	0
Rat sRAGE	0

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SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE